

**SECTION A (32 marks)**

*Answer ALL questions in this section.*

1. Identify **two** National Parks in East Africa where mountain gorillas can be found. (2 marks)
2. List **three** types of vegetation that are commonly found in arid regions. (3 marks)
3. Identify **four** negative effects of poor international relations in the growth of tourism in Kenya. (4 marks)
4. List **four** natural tourism attractions found in Kisumu and its environs. (4 marks)
5. Outline **four** effects of global warming on tourism. (4 marks)
6. List **three** objectives of the wildlife club of Kenya. (3 marks)
7. Outline **three** reasons why plants and animals are adapted to different geographical regions of the world. (3 marks)
8. Outline **four** factors that may lead to extinction of wild animals in National parks. (4 marks)
9. Identify **three** benefits of protecting coral reefs in the coastal region. (3 marks)
10. State **two** fresh water lakes found in the Kenyan Rift Valley. (2 marks)

**SECTION B: (68 marks)**

*Answer any FOUR questions from this section.*

11. (a) Explain **six** ways of managing threats to biodiversity. (9 marks)  
(b) Highlight **four** reasons that make it necessary to protect endangered species in Kenya. (8 marks)
12. (a) Explain the importance of environmental education in the 21st Century. (9 marks)  
(b) Highlight **four** characteristics of the desert climate of northern Kenya. (8 marks)

13. (a) Hell's gate national park is one of the most frequented destinations in Kenya. Explain the physical features that attract tourists to this park. (9 marks)
- (b) Highlight **four** ways in which the Kenya Wildlife Service has enhanced the protection of Kenya's National parks and game reserves. (8 marks)
14. (a) During the high season in Kenya, tourists frequent popular parks and game reserves. Explain **six** environmental challenges that they may pose to these destinations. (9 marks)
- (b) Discuss **four** challenges experienced in the rehabilitation of the Mau water catchment area. (8 marks)
15. (a) Explain **six** reasons why Rift Valley has more lakes than other parts of Kenya. (9 marks)
- (b) Highlight **four** factors that may lead to desertification. (8 marks)

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